



KULLIYAH OF ENGINEERING

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION SEMESTER II, 2021/2022 SESSION

Programme	: Engineering	Level of Study	: UG 2
Time	: 2:30 pm - 5:30 pm	Date	: 07/07/2022
Duration	: 3 Hrs		
Course Code	: EECE 2313	Section(s)	: 1
Course Title	: Electronic Circuits		

This Question Paper Consists of **4 (Four)** Printed Pages (Including Cover Page) with **4 (Four)** Questions.

INSTRUCTION(S) TO CANDIDATES

- Total mark of this examination is **60**.
- This examination is worth **60%** of the total course assessment.
- Answer **ALL QUESTIONS**.
- Marks assigned to each problem are listed in the margins.
- **Note that one of the conditions to pass the course is to obtain at least 50 % of this examination.**

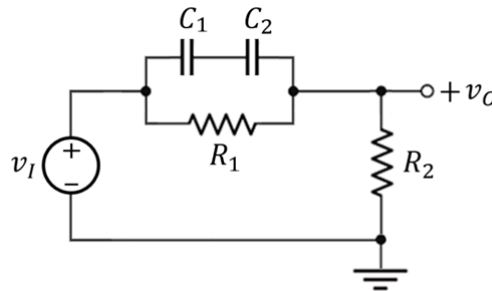
DECLARATION

By answering this final examination, I hereby declare that:

- The whole answer of this final examination is my own work.
- I do not receive any help from any other parties in answering on any part of this final examination.
- I do not give any clue, hint or work to other students in answering on any part of this final examination.
- I understand that any form of cheating or attempt to cheat is a serious offence, which may lead to dismissal.

Question 1 [15 marks]

- (a) Derive the transfer function step by step for the RC circuit shown in Fig. 1 (a) and write the expression for the time constant(s). **(7 marks)**

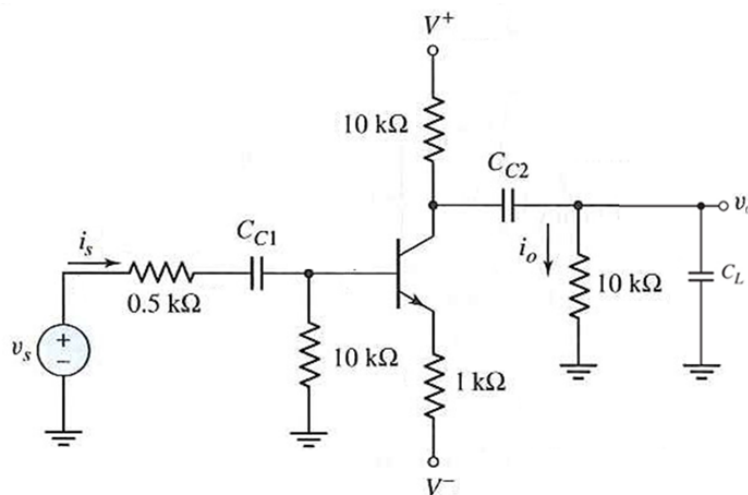
**Fig. 1(a)**

- (b) Plot the Bode magnitude and phase for the following transfer function and determine the magnitude and phase at angular frequency 200 rad/sec. **(8 marks)**

$$T(s) = \frac{5 \times s(s + 100)}{(s + 10)(s + 500)}$$

Question 2 [15 marks]

- (a) Design a voltage amplifier as shown in Fig. 2(a) such that the magnitude of the amplifier can be operated within 20 Hz to 20 kHz assume that the transistor has small-signal hybrid- π parameters, $r_{\pi} = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$, $g_m = 40 \text{ mA/V}$, $r_o = \infty$ and negligible device capacitances. Also evaluate the overall voltage and current gains in terms of decibel (dB). **(10 marks)**

**Fig. 2(a)**

- (b) A common drain amplifier as shown in **Fig. 2(b)** that operates at very high frequencies. The transistor parameters are, $g_m = 0.2 \text{ mA/V}$ and $r_o = 100 \text{ k}\Omega$, $C_{gd} = 4 \text{ pF}$ and cutoff frequency, $f_T = 100 \text{ kHz}$. [Given that, $R_{Si} = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_1 = 68 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_2 = 33 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_D = 4 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_S = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$, $C_C = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F}$ and $C_S = 100 \text{ }\mu\text{F}$]. **(5 marks)**

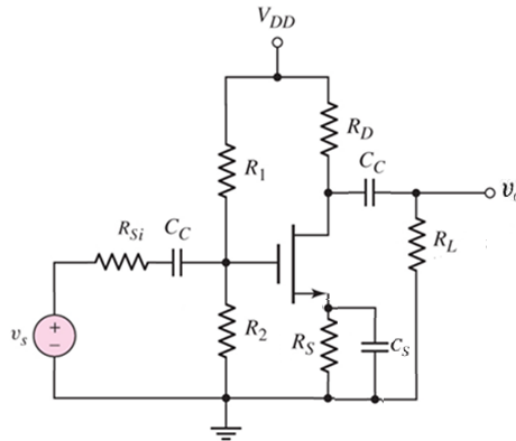


Fig. 2(b)

Question 3 [15 marks]

- (a) Derive the expression for output current relation systematically of the BJT current source as shown in **Fig. 3(a)**. Assume that all the transistors are identical. **(4 marks)**

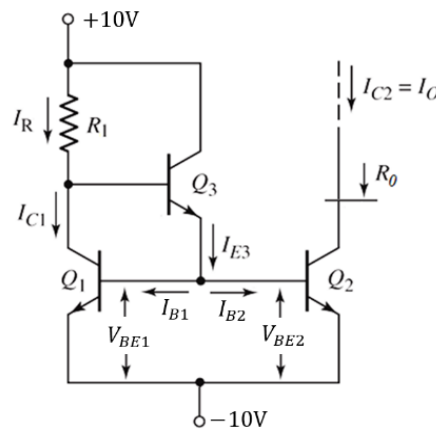


Fig. 3(a)

- (b) Draw the small-signal equivalent circuit for the current source as shown in **Fig. 3(a)**. **(2 marks)**
- (c) Design the circuit by determining the value of R_1 and output resistance R_O for the current source as shown in **Fig. 3(a)**. Assume that the transistors has the parameters, $\beta = 35$, $V_{BE1} = V_{BE2} = V_{BE3} = V_{BE}(\text{on}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$, $V_A = 85 \text{ V}$, and $I_O = I_{C2} = 15 \text{ }\mu\text{A}$. **(4 marks)**
- (d) Design the circuit to determine the (W/L) ratio for the MOSFET current source as shown in **Fig. 3(d)** and the output resistances R_{O1} and R_{O2} of the current source. Assume that all

MOSFET are identical and $I_{REF} = 1.2 \text{ mA}$. The MOSFET has the parameters $k'_n = 0.13 \text{ mA/V}^2$, $V_{TN} = 1.2 \text{ V}$ and $\lambda = 2.5 \times 10^{-3}/\text{V}$ **(5 marks)**

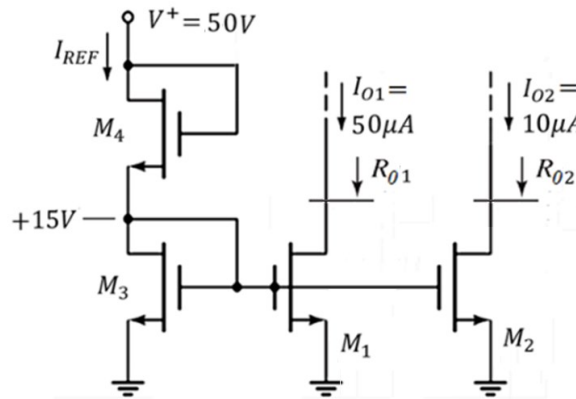


Fig. 3(d)

Question 4 [15 marks]

- (a) The feedback current i_{fb} and error current i_ϵ of a feedback amplifier are 0.5 mA and $85 \mu\text{A}$ respectively. Determine the gain of the feedback amplifier. Assume that the open-loop gain of the current amplifier is 2.5×10^4 . **(3 marks)**
- (b) Derive the expression for close-loop voltage gain and feedback-factor systematically of the voltage amplifier as shown in **Fig. 4. (b)**. **(4 marks)**

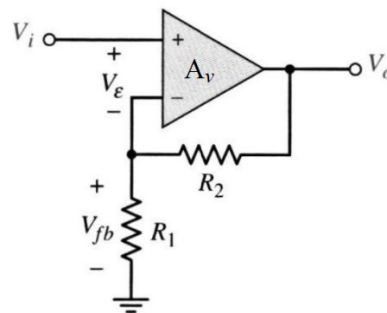


Fig. 4. (b)

- (c) The bandwidth of an amplifier is extended 180 times after feedback. Determine the input and output resistances R_{if} , R_{of} and gain A_{zf} after feedback. Assume that the input resistance, output resistance and gain without feedback of the series-series amplifier are, $R_i = 7.5 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_o = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$, $A_z = 1400 \Omega$ respectively and the bandwidth of the amplifier without feedback is 4.5 kHz . **(5 marks)**
- (d) Draw the schematic and design an Op-amp based Wein Bridge Oscillator for generating frequency of 15.0 kHz . **(3 marks)**

END OF PAPER